



TH025-606/806

Principles of Systematic Theology

Unit Outline

About this Unit Outline

This unit outline contains information essential to finding your way around the unit **Principles of Systematic Theology**. It provides a structure for your learning, giving details of lecture topics, assessment requirements, and key resources.

SEMESTER 2 2021

Important notice

While every care has been taken to ensure accuracy in the information given below, **it is the personal responsibility of each student to check the current ACT Handbook**, copies of which may be found in the Library or online at www.acttheology.edu.au

It is very important that students plan their time carefully to ensure that reading and especially assignments receive adequate attention and so as to prevent a bottleneck of work at the end of the semester.

It is very important that all quoted material in assignments be properly footnoted and acknowledged. The attention of students is drawn to the ACT's **Academic Misconduct Policy**, as well as ACT **Late Penalties Policy** and **Extensions Policy**, all of which are available on the ACT website. Failure to comply with the standards required will incur penalties as outlined in the relevant ACT Policies.

The attention of students is also drawn to the section in the current ACT Handbook, headed **"Guidelines for Essays in Coursework Units"** (see also the QTC Student Handbook). All essays and assignments should comply with these standards.

Students should be aware that the delivery of this unit and results awarded are moderated by the ACT. See the ACT "Moderation Policy" and "Moderation Procedure" at www.acttheology.edu.au/documents/ for full details.

Information about this unit

Unit description

This preparatory half unit examines the importance of systematic theology, takes a bird's eye view of Christian doctrine and gives the learner skills on 'how to do theology'.

ACT Census Date

22 September 2021

Students must confirm their enrolment in this unit with the QTC Registrar by Wednesday 22 September 2021. This is the last day on which you may withdraw from the unit without academic penalty (a Fail), or without being liable for the tuition fees. To make a change in your enrolment you must contact the QTC Registrar in writing at: registrar@qtc.edu.au.

Learning Outcomes

TH025-606 Learning Outcomes

On completion of this unit, the student should have achieved the following learning outcomes:

Know and understand

1. Demonstrate foundational knowledge and understanding of the nature and method of Systematic Theology.

Be able to:

1. Define the role and method of Systematic Theology
2. Analyse the central topics of Systematic Theology and related biblical texts
3. Present organised evidence-based perspectives in systematic theology

Be in a position to:

1. Relating perspectives from 'Principles of Systematic Theology' to contemporary Christian life and ministry contexts

TH025-806 Learning Outcomes

On completion of this unit, the student should have achieved the following learning outcomes:

Know and understand

1. Demonstrate advanced knowledge and understanding of the nature and method of Systematic Theology

Be able to:

1. Examine the role and method of Systematic Theology

2. Critique perspectives on the central topics of Systematic Theology and related biblical texts
3. Present research aware evidence-based perspectives in systematic theology

Be in a position to:

1. Apply advanced perspectives from 'Principles of Systematic Theology' to contemporary Christian life and ministry practice as a reflective practitioner

How this Unit Contributes to the Course

Theology can be intimidating for beginners. Many students have been overwhelmed by the diversity of opinions and sheer volume of information to comprehend. Studying this unit in your first year of theological studies helps you establish a foundation of concepts and terminology on which to build a theological framework and should help to equip you for higher level theology units usually completed later in your course. For those doing a one-year course, this unit helps to establish the foundations for good theological thinking.

Pre-requisites and Co-requisites

This unit is typically taken by students in their first year of study for the following accredited courses of the Australian College of Theology: BTh/BMin/AssocDegTh/DipTh/DipMin and MDiv/MTS/GradDipDiv/GradCertDiv.

There are no pre-requisite or co-requisites for this unit.

How this unit is organized & what we expect of you

In Semester 2 of 2021, this unit will be taught on **five Thursdays** at intervals during the semester. The lecture dates are:

Thursdays: 11.45am – 4.15pm

29 July

5 August

26 August

2 September

9 September

You must arrange in advance to be present on **all** of these days.

There will be four hours of lectures on each of these days, commencing at 11.45am and concluding at 4.15pm, with a break for lunch between 12.35pm and 1.25pm. These arrangements will provide a total of 20 hours of contact time involving lectures, class discussion time and work in small groups.

This is a half-unit, worth 6 credit points towards your degree or diploma. A 6cp unit is considered to require an average time commitment of around 5 hours per week across all of

the teaching and assessment weeks. Please speak with the QTC Registrar as a matter of urgency if you are finding that you need to consistently spend more time than this on TH025.

Students are expected to attend all lectures, complete any set pre reading and complete any assessment tasks by the relevant due date. Please do be in touch as soon as you can if you anticipate having any difficulties with your assessments or with meeting the due date, and if you require an extension for one of your assessments, please contact the QTC Registrar as early as possible.

Teaching staff

UNIT CO-ORDINATOR

Dr Mark Baddeley

P 07 3062 6939

E mbaddeley@qtc.edu.au

LECTURER

Rev Dr Peter Jensen

Principal of Moore Theological College, Sydney (1985-2001), and Anglican Archbishop of Sydney (2001-2013).

For general questions about this unit, especially prior to the commencement of lectures, please contact the QTC Registrar or Academic Dean, who will arrange for your questions to be answered: registrar@qtc.edu.au.

QTC Theology Lecturer, Dr Mark Baddeley, will be the on-site Coordinator for this unit. For questions about unit content, please contact him.

Other Key Contacts

Registrar's office

Contact the Registrar's office for any queries about which unit to enrol in next, if you wish to change your enrolment, defer due to illness, family circumstances etc., or request an extension for your assessment (criteria apply).

P 07 3062 6939

E registrar@qtc.edu.au

Moodle and Turnitin functions and queries

Contact the Registrar for help if something on Moodle is not working, if you need help using Moodle or Turnitin.

P 07 3062 6939

E registrar@qtc.edu.au

Library/Resources

Contact the Librarian for help with finding resources for your assessment, finding full-text database articles, for help with logging into the library databases and catalogue, and for help with how to renew a book for longer or place a hold on a book currently out to another person. Also contact the library for any queries about audio recordings of your class on Moodle

P 07 3062 6939

E library@qtc.edu.au

Unit timetable: topics & teaching and learning activities

College Day	Lecture Topic
Thurs 29 July 11.45am – 4.15pm	Nature of Doctrine, Revelation, Scripture
Thurs 5 August 11.45am – 4.15pm	The Trinity, characteristics of God's nature
Thurs 26 August 11.45am – 4.15pm	Creation, humanity, sin, providence
Thurs 2 September 11.45am – 4.15pm	The gospel – who Jesus Christ is, what he has done, how we receive salvation, the nature of the Christian life
Thurs 9 September 11.45am – 4.15pm	Our life together as God's people (church, ministry, sacraments), the final goal of God's salvation in Christ (eschatology)

TH025-606 Assessments

Assessments are submitted online via Moodle by 11.55pm on the due date (with the exception of timed online quizzes and onsite exams). If you experience difficulty submitting due to internet issues close to 11.55pm, please email registrar@qtc.edu.au explaining the issue. Attach a copy of your assessment and a screen shot of the folder in which your document is saved to show that you have not made changes after the due time.

In order to pass the unit, you must submit all assessment pieces and attain a mark of at least 50% for the unit as a whole.

Unless an extension has been applied for and granted in accordance with the Policy found in the QTC Handbook, where a student submits an assessment past its due date, in accordance with the ACT **Late Penalties** Policy, the assessment marks will be reduced at the rate of **3%** of the total possible marks for the assessment item **per calendar day**, up to 14 days late, after which point the mark awarded shall be zero.

Your submitted assessment items must also be within **10% of the required word limit**, and failure to meet this requirement shall result in a penalty of **10%** of the total possible mark being deducted. **See the QTC Handbook for full details on what is included within your total word count.** Please also note that **footnotes** in their entirety **should not exceed 25% of the prescribed essay length.** A **10%** penalty of the final grade applies if footnotes are more than 25% of the prescribed essay length. QTC seeks to prepare you for ministry, and in ministry delivering presentations on time and within an acceptable length are essential skills.

ASSESSMENT	DESCRIPTION
<p>Portfolio 2500 words total 100% Section (a) – 30% Section (b) – 50% Section (c) – 20%</p>	<p>Select ONE of the following two options:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A Portfolio of connected tasks on Justification <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Annotated list of biblical passages relevant to how we are saved (1000 words) (b) Review of Luther’s <i>Freedom of a Christian</i> (1000 words) (c) Outline of a talk on what salvation is (500 words) <p>OR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. A Portfolio of connected tasks on Revelation <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Annotated list of biblical passages relevant to the topic of how we know God (1000 words) (b) Review of Michael Horton’s <i>Pilgrim Theology</i> introductory chapter entitled “Why Study Theology?” and Ch 1 entitled “Knowing God” (1000 words) (c) Outline of a talk on what it means to ‘know God’ (500 words)

TH025-806 Assessments

Assessments are submitted online via Moodle by 11.55pm on the due date (with the exception of timed online quizzes and onsite exams). If you experience difficulty submitting due to internet issues close to 11.55pm, please email registrar@qtc.edu.au explaining the issue. Attach a copy of your assessment and a screen shot of the folder in which your document is saved to show that you have not made changes after the due time.

In order to pass the unit, you must submit all assessment pieces and attain a mark of at least 50% for the unit as a whole.

Unless an extension has been applied for and granted in accordance with the Policy found in the QTC Handbook, where a student submits an assessment past its due date, in accordance with the ACT **Late Penalties** Policy, the assessment marks will be reduced at the rate of **3%** of the total possible marks for the assessment item **per calendar day**, up to 14 days late, after which point the mark awarded shall be zero.

Your submitted assessment items must also be within **10% of the required word limit**, and failure to meet this requirement shall result in a penalty of **10%** of the total possible mark being deducted. **See the QTC Handbook for full details on what is included within your total word count.** Please also note that **footnotes** in their entirety **should not exceed 25% of the prescribed essay length**. A **10%** penalty of the final grade applies if footnotes are more than 25% of the prescribed essay length. QTC seeks to prepare you for ministry, and in ministry delivering presentations on time and within an acceptable length are essential skills.

ASSESSMENT	DESCRIPTION
Portfolio 3750 words total 100% Section (a) – 20% Section (b) – 30% Section (c) – 30% Section (d) – 20%	Select ONE of the following two options: 1. A Portfolio of connected tasks on The Atonement <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Annotated list of biblical passages relevant to how God has saved us in Christ (1000 words) Review of Calvin's <i>Institutes</i> Book 2 Ch16 (1000 words) Review of <i>Pierced for our Transgressions</i> (Jeffrey, Ovey Sach) Ch 3 and 4 (1000 words) 250-350 word Outline of a talk on how Christ has saved us, followed by around 400-500 words of reflective comment explaining your thinking and how Parts A - C of the Portfolio have contributed to your thinking (750 words total) <p>OR</p> 2. A Portfolio of connected tasks on Revelation <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Annotated list of biblical passages relevant to the topic of how we know God (1000 words) Review of Calvin's <i>Institutes</i> Book 1 Ch 1-2 (1000 words) Review of <i>The Revelation of God</i> (Peter Jensen) Ch 1-4 (1000 words) 250-350 word Outline of a talk on what it means to 'know God', followed by around 400-500 words of reflective comment explaining your thinking and how Parts A - C of the Portfolio have contributed to your thinking (750 words total)

Guide to Assessments

What are we looking for?

General remarks

All students are expected to avail themselves of the guidelines for written assignments provided in the ACT Handbook (consult the table of contents) and in the QTC Student Handbook section 'Style Requirements for Written Assignments'.

All written work for this course should conform to the guidelines of the *SBL Handbook of Style* (with the exception of Australian spelling conventions).

Any Hebrew and Greek cited must be typed in a Unicode font; SBL BibLit is commended as one font covering Hebrew, Greek, and Roman Unicode ranges, but is not required. It is freely available from the SBL website: http://sbl-site.org/educational/BiblicalFonts_SBLBibLit.aspx

For full information on what is included in the total word count, see the QTC Handbook section headed *Length of Assignments*.

Do note carefully the number of words required for each assessment item, depending on whether you are enrolled for TH025-606 or TH025-806. For full information on what is included in the total word count, see the QTC Handbook section headed *Length of Assignments*.

Annotated list of Biblical passages

The challenge of this part of the task involves two dimensions—the selection of the biblical texts and the comments you make upon them.

In the selection of the texts, we are looking for the widest possible grouping of texts that are *significant* in establishing the Bible's teaching on this topic. This means we are looking for texts to be included that have something genuinely important to say on the topic, something not already covered by other texts that are included. As a guide, you should **include between 6 and 12 entries to ensure that enough words are given to annotations.**

In the comments made upon the texts we are looking for the comments to *clearly explain how* the texts contribute to the Bible's teaching on that topic: i.e., what each text actually adds to our picture of the Bible's teaching on the matter. We don't want *any* comments of a 'general' nature on the texts - about authorship, context, the main idea of the passage or the like - only what it contributes to our understanding of the topic you have chosen.

The challenge of this task is that the need for breadth in texts chosen is in tension with the need for depth in explanations. This means that we are looking for judicious selectivity - only the most significant texts, and only the most significant comments to be made on texts.

Important note: When you create your list, **only give the Bible reference. Do not include the text of the verse(s).**

Reviews

This task is looking for two main skills to be demonstrated: your skill in reading a document, and your ability to reflect critically on what you have read.

In showing your reading ability we need to be able to see a *clear description of the content of what you have read*. This involves selectivity - you need to pick out what you thought were the most important points said, for you cannot simply repeat everything. It also involves

looking at how the writer has structured their material and/or how their argument builds and develops and helping your reader have insights into the way the content of the document is organized and how it functions in his argument.

Demonstrating some grasp of the writer's purpose is also important. In showing your critical reflection we need to be able to see *an independent mind that judiciously weighs the strengths and weaknesses of the document*. This does not require you to be positive or negative about the document - a critical reflection can be a deeply appreciative reflection. It does require you to be able to say *why* (i.e. give reasons for) you think the work you read is valuable - and where its value lies - and to indicate where you think it said something wrong, offered a weak argument, adopted an approach of arguing or structuring that had limitations with it, or was unclear, and to identify any aspects of the topic that were not included in the document and that you believe needed to be for it to accomplish its purpose.

For historical documents

Some of the documents included are 'historical', being written in an earlier period than the last one hundred years or so. Reviewing these involves demonstrating an additional skill - of reading them as a historical document rather than a modern one. As this is a doctrine unit, and not a church history unit, this is less important than it would be for church history - we are more interested in what the documents contribute to our understanding of the teaching of Scripture than our understanding of the Church's past. Nonetheless, reading them well and critically reflecting on them will involve appreciating how they would have functioned for their original audience, and not reading them as though they are written to a modern audience.

Talk Outline

This task is looking for your ability to harness your work in producing the bibliographies and reviews to formulate a piece of Christian teaching on the topic. There are three possible areas to try and address – seek to be comprehensive in explaining the topic, seek to ensure that the audience understands the essential core of the topic by discussing it at some depth, seek to show why the topic matters and/or what its implications are. Usually trying to do all three equally will result in doing none of them well, so again, selectivity is the key. Ideally the talk outline will reflect which biblical texts you have identified in your bibliography, and your critical reflections on the strengths and weakness of the approaches to the topic undertaken by the documents you reviewed.

Reflection on talk outline (TH025-806 students only)

Here we are looking for your ability to self-reflect and explain yourself. In particular, we are looking for you to explain the issues raised in the previous paragraph - how your selection of the biblical texts helped determine how you went about constructing your talk (e.g. which texts you decided to use and why) and how your reviews helped inform your approach (e.g. where did you say something like 'that worked well, and I can use that in my talk', and where did you say, 'that needed something more, so I'll make sure I don't have that weakness in my talk'?).

See over for a simplified EXAMPLE LAYOUT for portfolio.

TH025 Portfolio – EXAMPLE LAYOUT (highlighted text is counted in word count)

QTC Assessment Cover Page

(start new page)

a) Annotated list of Biblical passages relevant to . . . (1000 words)

Genesis 1:1

NB: Do not quote the verse(s). Only give the Bible reference

This shows that God created the heavens and the earth . . . and so on and so forth until you have clearly explained why you have chosen this verse.

You can put the verses in any order that seems appropriate e.g., grouped thematically, in order of where they appear in the Bible etc.

Matthew 1:1

Jesus had a big family . . . and so on and so forth until you have clearly explained why you have chosen this verse and what it contributes to our understanding of this theological topic.

(start new page)

b) Review of book or chapter (1000 words)

Usual Essay format and word count rules apply (see the QTC Handbook for full details).

(start new page)

c) **TH025-806 students only:** Review of book (1000 words)

Usual Essay format and word count rules apply (see the QTC Handbook for full details).

(start new page)

d) Outline of a talk (TH025-606 500 words; TH025-806 750 words)

Headings, subheadings and dot points are appropriate for this task

- Dot points are appropriate for this task
- Dot points are appropriate for this task

TH025-806 students only: Then you will make reflective comment, as set out in the Unit Outline, which will be in prose.

(start new page)

Bibliography

Learning Resources

Set Text for TH025-606 AND TH025-806 - Students should purchase a copy of:

Horton, M. *The Pilgrim Theology: Core Doctrines for Christian Disciples*. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 2011. [available as a ProQuest eBook AND Perlego eBook accessible through QTC Library]

Required Text for TH025-606 Book Reviews – Students should purchase ONE of the following:

Horton, M. *The Pilgrim Theology: Core Doctrines for Christian Disciples*. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 2011. [available as a ProQuest eBook AND Perlego eBook accessible through QTC Library]

Luther, Martin and Timothy J. Wengert. *The Freedom of a Christian 1520*. Annotated Luther Series. Minneapolis, MN: Augsburg/Fortress, 2016. [available as an EBSCO eBook AND Perlego eBook accessible through QTC Library]

OR

Luther, M. *The Freedom of a Christian*. Translated by Mark D. Tranvik. Minneapolis, MN: Fortress, 2008.

Required Text for TH025-806 Book Reviews – Students should purchase ONE of the following:

Jeffrey, Steve, Michael Ovey, and Andrew Sach. *Pierced for our Transgressions*. Nottingham: IVP, 2007.

Jensen, Peter. *The Revelation of God*. Leicester: IVP, 2002

NOTE for TH025-806 Students:

See Moodle for sections of Calvin's Institutes relating to the Portfolio Assessment.

Recommended

The Nature and Purpose of Systematic Theology

Clark, D. K. *To Know and Love God: Method for Theology*. Wheaton, IL: Crossway, 2003. [available as a Perlego eBook accessible through QTC Library]

Franke, J. R. *The Character of Theology: An Introduction to its Nature, Task, and Purpose*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Academic, 2005. [available as a Perlego eBook accessible through QTC Library]

Healy, N. M. "What is Systematic Theology?" *IJST* 11 (2009): 24-39. [available through EBSCO databases accessible through QTC Library]

Vanhoozer, K.J. "Christ and Concept: Doing Theology and the "Ministry" of Philosophy." Pages 99-145 in *Doing Theology in Today's World*. Edited by J.D. Woodbridge and T.E. McComiskey. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 1991.

Webster, J. "Introduction: Systematic Theology", Pages 1-15 in *The Oxford handbook of Systematic Theology*. Edited by J. Webster, K. Tanner, I. Torrance. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007. [available as an EBSCO eBook accessible through QTC Library]

The Central Topics of Systematic Theology

Ford, D. *Theology: A Very Short Introduction*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.

Gunton, C. E. *The Christian Faith: An Introduction to Christian Doctrine*. Oxford: Blackwell, 2002.

Hammond, T.C. *In Understanding be Men*. 6th ed. Edited by D. F. Wright, Leicester: IVP, 1968.

Jensen, P.F. *At the Heart of the Universe*. Homebush West, NSW: Lancer, 1991.

Knox, D.B. *The Everlasting God*. Welwyn: Evangelical Press, 1982.

Larsen, T. and Treier, D. J. *The Cambridge Companion to Evangelical Theology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006.

McGrath, A. E. *Christian Theology: An Introduction*. Oxford: Blackwell, 2001. [available as a Perlego eBook accessible through QTC Library]

McGrath, A. E. *Theology: The Basics*. 4th ed. Oxford: Blackwell, 2017. [available as a Perlego eBook accessible through QTC Library]

Milne, B. *Know The Truth*. 3rd ed. Downers Grove, IL: IVP, 2010. [available as a Perlego eBook accessible through QTC Library]

Packer, J.I. *Concise Theology*. Wheaton, IL: Tyndale House, 1993. [available as a ProQuest eBook accessible through QTC Library]

The Method of Systematic Theology

Bowman, R.M. *Orthodoxy and Heresy: A Biblical Guide to Doctrinal Discernment*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker, 1992.

Clark, D. K. *To Know and Love God: Method for Theology*. Wheaton, IL: Crossway, 2003. [available as a Perlego eBook accessible through QTC Library]

Clendenin, D.B. *Eastern Orthodox Christianity: A Western Perspective*. 2nd ed. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker, 1994. [available as a Perlego eBook accessible through QTC Library]

Edwards, D.L. and J.R.W. Stott. *Essentials: A Liberal-Evangelical Dialogue*. London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1988.

Kim, S. C. H., ed. *Christian Theology in Asia*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008. [available as an EBSCO eBook accessible through QTC Library]

Kreeft, P. *Fundamentals of the Faith*. San Francisco, CA: Ignatius, 1988.

Larsen, T. and Treier, D. J. *The Cambridge Companion to Evangelical Theology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006.

Letham, R. *Through Western Eyes. Eastern Orthodoxy: A Reformed Perspective*. Fearn, Rosshire: Mentor, 2007.

Lossky, V. *Orthodox Theology: An Introduction*. Crestwood, NY: St. Vladimir's, 1978.

Mackintosh, H.R. *Types of Modern Theology*. London: Collins, 1937. [available as a archive.org eBook accessible through QTC Library]

Migliore, D. *Faith Seeking Understanding: An Introduction to Christian Theology*. 3rd ed. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 2014. [available as a Perlego eBook accessible through QTC Library]

- Muller, R.A. *The Study of Theology*. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 1991.
- Muller, R.A. "The Role of Church History in the Study of Systematic Theology." Pages 77-97 in *Doing Theology in Today's World*. Edited by J.D. Woodbridge and T.E. McComiskey. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 1991.
- Nichols, A. *The Shape of Catholic Theology*. Collegeville, MN: Liturgical, 1991. [available as a Perlego eBook accessible through QTC Library]
- O'Collins, G. *Fundamental Theology*. London: DLT, 1981.
- Ott, L. *The Fundamentals of Catholic Dogma*. Rockford, NC: Tan Books and Publishers, 1960.
- Ratzinger, J. *Catechism of the Catholic Church*. Homebush, NSW: St Pauls, 1994.
- Schleiermacher, F. *The Christian Faith*. Edited by H.R. Mackintosh and J.S. Stewart. Edinburgh: T&T Clark, 1960. [available as a Perlego eBook accessible through QTC Library]
- Schwarz, H. *Theology in a Global Context: the Last Two Hundred Years*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 2005.
- Stott, J.R.W. *Evangelical Truth*. Leicester: IVP, 1999. [available as a Perlego eBook accessible through QTC Library]
- Sykes, S. *An Introduction to Christian Theology Today*, Atlanta, GA: John Knox, 1971.
- Sykes, S.W. "The Fundamentals of Christianity." Pages 64-80 in *Unashamed Anglicanism*. London: Darton, Longman, & Todd, 1995.
- Vanhoozer, K. J. *The Drama of Doctrine: A Canonical Linguistic Approach to Christian Theology*. Louisville, KY: Westminster John Knox, 2005.
- Ware, T. *The Orthodox Church*. 2nd ed. London: Penguin Books, 1993.
- Warrington, K. *Pentecostal Theology: A Theology of Encounter*. London: T&T Clark, 2008. [available as a Perlego eBook accessible through QTC Library]
- Williams, R. *Tokens of Trust*. Louisville, KY: Westminster John Knox, 2007.
- Zizoulas, J. D. *Lectures in Christian Dogmatics*. New York: T & T Clark, 2008. [available as a Perlego eBook accessible through QTC Library]

Classics

- Aquinas, Thomas. *Summa Theologiae*. 2nd rev. ed. Translated by Fathers of the English Dominican Province. 22 vols. London: Burns, Oates & Washbourne, 1912-1936. [available on CCEL <https://www.ccel.org/>]
- Augustine. *On Christian Doctrine*. In Vol. 2 of *Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers*, Series 1. Edited by Philip Schaff. 1886-1889. 14 vols. Repr. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1989. [available on CCEL <https://www.ccel.org/>]
- Barth, Karl. *Evangelical Theology: An Introduction*. Translated by G. Foley. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1968. [available on archive.org]
- Bavinck, Herman. *Reformed Dogmatics*. 4 vols. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Academic, 2003-2008. [available as a ProQuest eBook AND Perlego eBook accessible through QTC Library]
- Calvin, John. *Institutes of the Christian Religion*. 2 vols. Edited by John T. McNeill. Translated by Ford Lewis Battles. Louisville, KY: Westminster John Knox, 1960. [available as an EBSCO eBook AND Perlego eBook accessible through QTC Library]

ACT Standards: Grades

Grades in assessment instruments are awarded in the following categories-

Grade	Score	GPA
Fail (F)	0-49%	0
Pass (P)	50-57%	1
Pass+ (P+)	58-64%	1.5
Credit (C)	65-74%	2
Distinction (D)	75-84%	3
High Distinction (HD)	85+%	4